Exercise 6

In the following examples, assume all graphs are undirected. That is, an edge from A to B is the same as an edge from B to A and counts as exactly one edge.

A **clique** is an unweighted graph where each node connects to all other nodes. We denote the clique with n nodes as **KN**. Answer the following questions in terms of n.

1. What is the asymptotic worst-case runtime of a Breadth First Search on KN? For simplicity, write O(n) as just n, O(n2) as n^2, etc.



1. BFS will always run faster than DFS.

True

False

1. If a BFS and DFS prioritize the same nodes (e.g., both always choose to explore the lower numbered node first), BFS will always run at least as fast as DFS when run on two nodes in KN.

True

False

1. If a BFS and Shortest Path DFS prioritize the same nodes (e.g., both always choose to explore the lower numbered node first), BFS will always run at least as fast as Shortest Path DFS when run on two nodes in any connected unweighted graph.

True

False

1. Regardless of node priority, BFS will always run at least as fast as Shortest Path DFS on two nodes in any connected unweighted graph.

True

False